

$$(1) z^7 = \cos 2\pi + i \sin 2\pi = 1$$

よ、 $z^7 = 1$

$$z^7 - 1 = 0$$

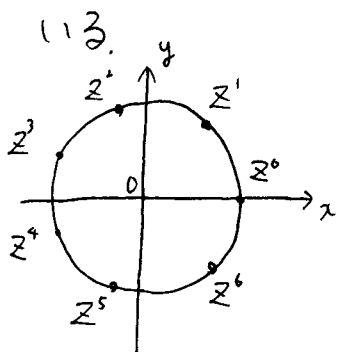
$$(z-1)(z^6+z^5+z^4+z^3+z^2+z+1) = 0$$

$$z \neq 1 \text{ より}$$

$$z^6+z^5+z^4+z^3+z^2+z+1 = 0$$

$$z+z^2+z^3+z^4+z^5+z^6 = -1$$

(2) z^i ($i=0,1,2,\dots,6$) は複素数平面上の正七角形の各頂点に対応している。



したがって、各点は図のようになるので、

$$\bar{z} = z^6$$

$$\bar{z}^2 = z^5$$

$$\bar{z}^3 = z^4$$

となる。

$$\alpha + \bar{\alpha} = (z+z^2+z^4) + (\bar{z}+\bar{z}^2+\bar{z}^4)$$

$$= z+z^2+z^4+z^6+z^5+z^3$$

$$= -1 \quad ((1) \text{ より})$$

$$\alpha \bar{\alpha} = (z+z^2+z^4)(\bar{z}+\bar{z}^2+\bar{z}^4)$$

$$= \underbrace{z^1+z^6+z^4+z}_{z^1+z^6+z^4+z} + \underbrace{z^7+z^5}_{z^7+z^5} + \underbrace{z^3+z^2+z^1}_{z^3+z^2+z^1}$$

$$= 3z^1 + (z+z^2+z^3+z^4+z^5+z^6)$$

$$= 3 - 1 = 2$$

$\alpha, \bar{\alpha}$ は 2 次方程式 $x^2 + x + 2 = 0$

の解であるよ、 z

$$\alpha = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{17}i}{2}$$

α の虚部は $\sin \frac{2\pi}{7} + \sin \frac{4\pi}{7} + \sin \frac{8\pi}{7}$

$$\text{で、} \sin \frac{8\pi}{7} = \sin(\pi + \frac{\pi}{7}) = -\sin \frac{\pi}{7}$$

右上へ

$0 < \theta_1 < \theta_2 < \frac{\pi}{2}$ ならば $\sin \theta_1 < \sin \theta_2$ となるので、

$$\sin \frac{2\pi}{7} + \sin \frac{4\pi}{7} + \sin \frac{8\pi}{7}$$

$$= \sin \frac{2\pi}{7} + \sin \frac{4\pi}{7} - \sin \frac{\pi}{7} > 0$$

$$\text{よ、} z \quad \alpha = \frac{-1 + \sqrt{17}i}{2}$$

$$(3) (1-z)(1-z^2)(1-z^3)(1-z^4)(1-z^5)(1-z^6)$$

$$= \underbrace{(1-z)(1-z^2)(1-z^4)}_{(i)} \cdot \underbrace{(1-z^3)(1-z^5)(1-z^6)}_{(ii)}$$

$$(i) (1-z)(1-z^2)(1-z^4)$$

$$= 1 - z^4 - z^2 + z^6 - z + z^5 + z^3 - z^7$$

$$= (z+z^2+z^4) - (z^3+z^5+z^6) = \alpha - \bar{\alpha}$$

$$(ii) (1-z^3)(1-z^5)(1-z^6)$$

$$= 1 - z^6 - z^3 + z^2 - z^5 + z^4 + z - z^7$$

$$= (z+z^2+z^4) - (z^3+z^5+z^6) = \alpha - \bar{\alpha}$$

(i), (ii) より

$$(\bar{\alpha} - \alpha) \cdot (\alpha - \bar{\alpha}) = -(\alpha - \bar{\alpha})^2$$

$$= -\{(\alpha + \bar{\alpha})^2 - 4\alpha\bar{\alpha}\}$$

$$= -(\alpha + \bar{\alpha})^2 + 4\alpha\bar{\alpha}$$

$$= -(-1)^2 + 4 \cdot 2 = 7$$