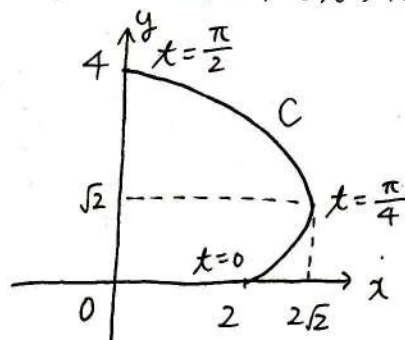


$$(1) \frac{dx}{dt} = -3 \sin t + \sin 3t \cdot 3 \quad \frac{dy}{dt} = 3 \cos t - 3 \cos 3t$$

$$= 6 \sin t (1 - 2 \sin^2 t) \quad = 12 \cos t (1 - \cos^2 t)$$

t	0	\dots	$\frac{\pi}{4}$	\dots	$\frac{\pi}{2}$
$\frac{dx}{dt}$	/	+	0	-	/
x	2	\rightarrow	$2\sqrt{2}$	\leftarrow	0
$\frac{dy}{dt}$	/	+	+	+	/
y	0	\uparrow	$\sqrt{2}$	\uparrow	4
(x, y)	(2, 0)	\nearrow	$(2\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2})$	\nwarrow	(0, 4)

よってグラフは以下のようになる。



$$(2) S = \int_0^4 x dy = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} x \cdot \frac{dy}{dt} dt$$

$$\begin{array}{l|l} y & 0 \rightarrow 4 \\ \hline t & 0 \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2} \end{array} = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} (3 \cos t - \cos 3t)(3 \cos t - 3 \cos 3t) dt$$

$$= 3 \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} (\cos^2 3t - 4 \cos t \cos 3t + 3 \cos^2 t) dt \quad (*)$$

ここで

$$\cos^2 3t = \frac{1 + \cos 6t}{2}, \quad \cos^2 t = \frac{1 + \cos 2t}{2}, \quad \cos t \cos 3t = \frac{1}{2}(\cos 4t + \cos 2t)$$

であることに注意すると

$$(*) = 3 \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \left\{ \frac{1 + \cos 6t}{2} - 2(\cos 4t + \cos 2t) + 3 \cdot \frac{1 + \cos 2t}{2} \right\} dt$$

$$= 3 \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \left(\frac{1}{2} \cos 6t - 2 \cos 4t - \frac{1}{2} \cos 2t + 2 \right) dt$$

$$= 3 \left[\frac{1}{12} \sin 6t - \frac{1}{2} \sin 4t - \frac{1}{4} \sin 2t + 2t \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}}$$

$$= 3 \cdot \pi = \underline{\underline{3\pi}}$$

(1) では

$$\sin 3t = 3 \sin t - 4 \sin^3 t$$

$$\cos 3t = -3 \cos t + 4 \cos^3 t$$

を使った