

$$(1) f'(x) = \frac{1 - \log x}{x^2}$$

(2) 接点のx座標をtとする。

接線の方程式は

$$y - \frac{\log t}{t} = \frac{1 - \log t}{t^2} (x - t)$$

この式が原点(0,0)を通るので

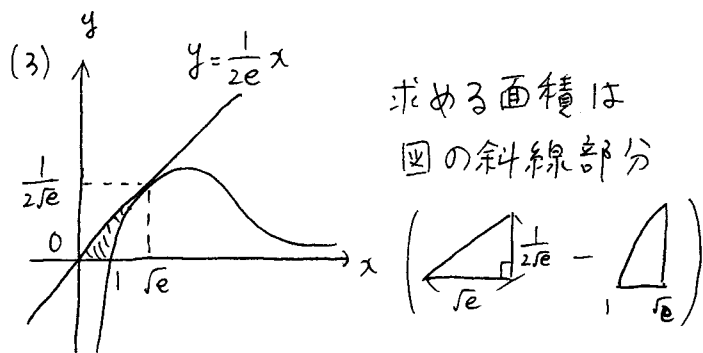
$$-\frac{\log t}{t} = -\frac{1 - \log t}{t}$$

$$\log t = \frac{1}{2} \text{ 故、 } t = \sqrt{e}$$

したがって

$$y - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{e}} = \frac{1}{2e} (x - \sqrt{e})$$

$$\underline{y = \frac{1}{2e} x}$$



$$\text{故、 } S = \sqrt{e} \cdot \frac{1}{2\sqrt{e}} \cdot \frac{1}{2} - \int_0^{\sqrt{e}} \frac{\log x}{x} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} - \int_0^{\sqrt{e}} \frac{\log x}{x} dx \quad (*)$$

(\*) について  $x = \log t$  とおくと

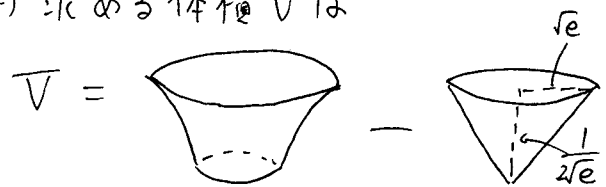
$$\frac{dt}{dx} = \frac{1}{x} \quad \begin{array}{l} x | 1 \rightarrow \sqrt{e} \\ t | 0 \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \end{array}$$

$$(*) = \int_0^{\frac{1}{2}} t dt = \left[ \frac{1}{2} t^2 \right]_0^{\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{1}{8}$$

故、

$$\underline{S = \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{8}}$$

(4) 求める体積Vは



となるので

$$V = \pi \int_0^{\frac{1}{2\sqrt{e}}} x^2 dy - \pi e \cdot \frac{1}{2\sqrt{e}} \cdot \frac{1}{3}$$

$$= \pi \int_0^{\frac{1}{2\sqrt{e}}} x^2 dy - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{6} \pi$$

(\*)

(\*) について  $y = \frac{\log x}{x}$  とすると

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1 - \log x}{x^2} \quad \begin{array}{l} y | 0 \rightarrow \frac{1}{2\sqrt{e}} \\ x | 1 \rightarrow \sqrt{e} \end{array}$$

故、

$$(*) = \int_1^{\sqrt{e}} x^2 \cdot \frac{1 - \log x}{x^2} dx$$

$$= \int_1^{\sqrt{e}} (1 - \log x) dx$$

$$= \left[ x - (x \log x - x) \right]_1^{\sqrt{e}}$$

$$= \left[ 2x - x \log x \right]_1^{\sqrt{e}}$$

$$= (2\sqrt{e} - \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{e}) - (2 - 0)$$

$$= \frac{3}{2}\sqrt{e} - 2$$

したがって

$$V = \left( \frac{3}{2}\sqrt{e} - 2 \right) \pi - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{6} \pi$$

$$\underline{= \frac{4}{3}\sqrt{e}\pi - 2\pi}$$