

1.

(1)  $a = 1, r = 2$  より  $a_n = 2^{n-1}$

(2)  $a = 6, r = \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{6} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$  より  $a_n = 6 \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}\right)^{n-1} = 6 \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}\right)^{n-1}$   
(公比  $r$  は  $\frac{\text{後の項}}{\text{前の項}}$  で求める)

(3)  $a = 8, r = \frac{-12}{8} = -\frac{3}{2}$  より  $a_n = 8 \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right)^{n-1}$

(4)  $a = 1, r = -\frac{1}{2}$  より  $a_n = \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n-1}$

2.

(1)  $a_5 = -48$  より  $ar^4 = -48 \dots \textcircled{1}$

$a_7 = -192$  より  $ar^6 = -192 \dots \textcircled{2}$

$\textcircled{2}$  を  $\textcircled{1}$  に代入

$ar^4 \cdot r^2 = -192$

$-48r^2 = -192$

$r^2 = 4$

$r = \pm 2$

$r = 2$  のとき  $a = -3$

$r = -2$  "  $a = -3$   
より

$a_n = -3 \cdot 2^{n-1}$

又は  $a_n = -3(-2)^{n-1}$

(2)  $a_2 = 14$  より  $ar = 14 \dots \textcircled{1}$

$a_5 = 112$  より  $ar^4 = 112 \dots \textcircled{2}$   $r = 2$

$\textcircled{1}, \textcircled{2}$  より

$14r^3 = 112$

$r^3 = 8$

これより  $a = 7$

より

$a_n = 7 \cdot 2^{n-1}$

3.  $a^2 = 2 \cdot \frac{9}{2}$  より  $a^2 = 9$  より  $a = \pm 3$

4.

(1)  $a = 2, r = 2$

$S = \frac{2(2^n - 1)}{2 - 1}$

$= 2(2^n - 1)$

(2)  $a = 7, r = -4$

$S = \frac{7\{1 - (-4)^n\}}{1 - (-4)}$

$= \frac{7}{5}\{1 - (-4)^n\}$

5.

(1)  $a=1, r=2, l=64$

$$S = \frac{64 \cdot 2 - 1}{2 - 1}$$

$$= 128 - 1$$

$$= \underline{127}$$

(2)  $a=162, r=-\frac{1}{3}, l=2$

$$S = \frac{162 - 2 \cdot (-\frac{1}{3})}{1 - (-\frac{1}{3})}$$

$$= \frac{486 + 2}{4}$$

$$= \frac{488}{4} = \underline{122}$$

6.

(1)  $a=5, r=2$

$$S = \frac{5(2^n - 1)}{2 - 1}$$

$$= \underline{5(2^n - 1)}$$

(2)  $a=-1, r=-5$

$$S = \frac{-\{1 - (-5)^n\}}{1 - (-5)}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{6} \{1 - (-5)^n\} = \underline{\frac{1}{6} \{(-5)^n - 1\}}$$

7. (1)  $r=-2, S_{10} = -1023$

$$-1023 = \frac{a\{1 - (-2)^{10}\}}{1 - (-2)}$$

$$-1023 = \frac{1}{3}a(1 - 1024)$$

$$a = 3$$

∴

$$\underline{a_n = 3(-2)^{n-1}}$$

(2)  $a_2 = 6$  ∴  $ar = 6 \dots \textcircled{1}$

$$S_3 = 21$$
 ∴  $a + ar + ar^2 = 21 \dots \textcircled{2}$

$$\textcircled{2} \text{ ∴ } a(r^2 + r + 1) = 21$$

$$6 = \textcircled{ar}(r^2 + r + 1) = 21r$$

$$6r^2 + 6r + 6 = 21r$$

$$6r^2 - 15r + 6 = 0$$

$$2r^2 - 5r + 2 = 0$$

$$(2r - 1)(r - 2) = 0$$

$$r = \frac{1}{2}, 2$$

$$r = \frac{1}{2} \text{ のとき } a = 12$$

$$r = 2 \quad \text{ " } \quad a = 3$$

∴

$$a_n = 3 \cdot 2^{n-1}$$

又は

$$\underline{a_n = 12 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n-1}}$$