

12 疑問詞・否定・倒置など

確認問題 次の文の()内に入る最も適当な語句を、①～④から1つずつ選びなさい。

- 1. () is the weather like today?
 ① How ② What ③ Which ④ When (松山大)
 ㊦ ~ like に注目。
- 2. () do you like your new school?
 — I like it very much. The students are all kind to me.
 ① How ② What ③ When ④ Why (神戸松蔭女子学院大)
 ㊦ 「…はいかがですか」という表現は?
- 3. How () does it take to come to school? — One hour and a half.
 ① much ② often ③ far ④ long (法政大)
 ㊦ 応答の「1時間半」に注目。
- 4. I don't know () they are standing in line for.
 ① how ② what ③ where ④ why (名古屋学芸大)
 ㊦ 文末の単語 for に注目。
- 5. Which team do you () will win the final match?
 ① know ② know that ③ think ④ think that (関西学院大)
 ㊦ 「どのチームが～だと思えますか」の語順は?
- 6. As it is () very important, forget about it.
 ① neither ② no ③ nor ④ not (青山学院大)
 ㊦ 選択肢の否定語で文法的に正しいものは?
- 7. There is () air in the high Himalayan mountains.
 ① small ② least ③ little ④ few (駿河台大)
 ㊦ 空所直後の air に注目。
- 8. It was because she caught a cold () we gave up going to the amusement park.
 ① as ② so ③ such ④ that (京都女子大)
 ㊦ 「～なのは…のためだった」because she caught a cold を強調する表現。
- 9. We can finish the work in no time, and () can they.
 ① so ② nor ③ neither ④ do (山梨大)
 ㊦ 「彼らもそうです」という意味になるには?

- 10. Celebrities are not always talented, but some of them ().
 ① are ② do ③ have ④ is (武庫川女子大)
 ㊦ 前の文に着目し、「そうである有名人もいる」という意味にするには?

実戦問題 1 次の文の()内に入る最も適当な語句を、①～④から1つずつ選びなさい。

11. () called me this morning?
 ① Where ② Whom ③ Whose ④ Who (九州国際大)
12. () on earth made you behave like that?
 ① How ② What ③ Why ④ Which (武蔵大・改)
13. How () you didn't go to the party?
 ① long ② much ③ far ④ come (日本大)
14. The patient was said to be out of danger, but () the worst should happen?
 ① how about ② how does ③ what if ④ what of (立命館大)
15. How () are the Olympic Games held?
 — They are held every four years.
 ① long ② many ③ much ④ often (共立女子大)
16. The immigration officer asked the visitor () brought him into the country.
 ① how ② when ③ whom ④ what (東海大)
17. () is a suitable course for beginners?
 ① Do you think which one ② Do you think which
 ③ Which you think ④ Which do you think (甲南大)
18. () take it with you just in case you need it?
 ① If you ② Why don't you
 ③ Would you have to ④ How will you (国士舘大)
19. In this neighborhood, we have had () terrible incidents for a long time.
 ① never ② no ③ none ④ not (近畿大)
20. He had changed so much that I could () recognize him.
 ① nearly ② hardly ③ almost ④ merely (日本歯科大)

21. () all of the players showed their good performance in the final game.
 ① No ② Not ③ Most ④ More (東京都市大)
22. I cannot listen to this song () my junior high school days.
 ① to recall about ② by recalling on
 ③ without recall ④ without recalling (松山大)
23. I am () no means happy about what Emily intends to do.
 ① for ② at ③ in ④ by (南山大)
24. Henry insisted that he had stayed home all last night, but I am sure it was him () I saw near the convenience store around midnight.
 ① who ② whose ③ when ④ what (秋田県立大)
25. I've never been to an English-speaking country. — ().
 ① Neither do I ② Neither have I
 ③ So did I ④ So have I (学習院大)
26. When did the fire break out? — () the room when it broke out.
 ① Scarcely I left ② Scarcely did I leave
 ③ Scarcely I had left ④ Scarcely had I left (鹿児島大)
27. Very few people, if (), live in a foreign country without picking up at least some expressions of the local language.
 ① any ② only ③ ever ④ not (慶應大)
28. That wasn't a very wise thing to do, was it? — I ().
 ① don't suppose ② don't suppose it
 ③ suppose it not ④ suppose not (青山学院大)
29. This street will () you to the post office.
 ① go ② have ③ make ④ take (東北学院大)

実戦問題 2 次の文の下線部①~④から、誤りを含む箇所を1つずつ選びなさい。

30. Do you ① have any idea where ② can I find ③ a nice Chinese restaurant ④ around here? (麻布大)
31. ① When it comes to the question ② of how to stimulate the economy, ③ anybody cannot find ④ an easy solution. (杏林大)
32. Never in my life ① I did imagine ② myself as the type of ③ person who would enjoy watching tropical fish ④ swim in an aquarium. (松山大)

33. Under no circumstances ① he would allow anybody to do ② such a cruel thing to ③ the poor who ④ had no food. (立命館大)

実戦問題 3 次の文の()内の語句を正しく並べかえ、英文を完成しなさい。

34. あなたは月に何回アメリカ風のファースト・フードを食べるのですか。
 (eat / how / American style / you / many times / a month / do) fast food? (名古屋経済大)
35. I haven't (what / idea / want / the / you / to / slightest) see. (西南学院大)
36. その若者はどうなったと思う?
 What (become / do / has / think / you) of the young man? (佛教大)
37. Who (broke / it / that / the / was / window)? — It was Tom. (西南学院大)
38. あなたが病院にお見舞いに来てくれるなんて、思ってもいませんでした。
 Little (that / did / come / would / I / you / to see / know) me at the hospital. (麗澤大)
39. 彼女に会ってはじめて、彼女が弁護士であることがわかった。[1語不要]
 Not until I met her (she / did / first / I / know) was a lawyer. (上智大)
40. Eメールは、私たちに世界中の人々と連絡を取らせてくれます。
 Email allows (all / contact / establish / people / to / us / with) over the world. (京都女子大)
41. 交通渋滞に巻き込まれるかどうかは、いつどこに行くかによって決まります。
 Your chances (depend / getting / in / of / on / stuck / traffic) the time of year and your destination. (立命館大)

Review 4

1 次の文の()内に適当な語を入れなさい。

1. スペアキーを持っていてくれる? 私が閉め出されるといけないから。
Would you () keeping a spare key for me in () I ever get locked out? (西南学院大)
2. チームは一生懸命に練習をしたが、それでも試合に負けた。
() the team practiced very hard, they lost the game. (愛知学院大)
3. 雨が降ったとしても、その試合は行われる。
() () it rains, the match will be played. (立教大)
4. I went to the Christmas party last night. — So () I. (福島大)
5. If my sister doesn't go, I won't (). — OK, I understand. (福島大)

2 次の文の()内に、6.~17. は2つの文がほぼ同じ意味になる適当な語を、18.~20. は共通に入る語を入れなさい。

6. Hardly had I got out of the taxi when I found I had left my umbrella behind.
() () () I got out of the taxi, I realized I had left my umbrella behind. (駒澤大・改)
7. No matter how hard I tried, I couldn't get my message across. (大阪教育大)
() () () (), I couldn't get my message across.
8. You can use my car on condition you drive carefully.
You can use my car as () as you drive carefully. (中京大)
9. The day will come soon when we'll complete this project.
It won't be too () () we'll complete this project. (大阪教育大)
10. What is the distance between here and there?
() far is it from here to there? (中京大)
11. Do you know the name of this flower?
Do you know () this flower () called? (東京理科大)
12. I got very angry because Ken didn't show up at the meeting.
Ken's () from the meeting () me very angry. (大阪教育大)

13. "I dropped the coin wallet in the park," said the boy. (青山学院大・改)
The boy said that he () () the coin wallet in the park.
14. Whenever I listen to this music, I think of my school days.
This music always () me () my school days. (大阪教育大)
15. They walked for an hour and came to the mountain cottage.
An hour's walk (b) them to the mountain cottage. (中央大)
16. I have not the least interest in his plans.
I am not () all interested in his plans. (倉敷芸術科学大)
17. Why are you crying? = () are you crying ()? (愛媛大)
18. It was a month ago () we ate out last. (亜細亜大・改)
Now () he has gotten well, he ought to attend our meetings.
19. () she didn't know his e-mail address, she couldn't send a message to him.
It was the first time that I'd had visitors () I'd moved to the apartment. (亜細亜大・改)
20. Human beings differ from animals in () they can think and speak.
It was because of your constant support and encouragement () I was able to perform my duties so well. (東洋大・改)

3 次の日本語を英語になおしなさい。

21. 時間があれば、今晚私に電話をください。 (学習院大)
22. すぐに家を出なければ、列車に間に合わないでしょう。 (青山学院大)
Unless _____.
23. 彼女が空に魅せられたのは小学生のときだった。 (名古屋工業大)
24. 彼が人の悪口を言っているのを私は一度も聞いたことがない。 (学習院大)
Never _____ of other people.
25. 事実、私があなたについて何も知らなかったということです。 (愛知工業大)
The fact is that _____.
26. 海を見るたびに、沖縄で過ごした子供時代を思い出す。 (愛知学院大)